**Практическая работа № 7**

Тема: Интернет

Цель: Введение и закрепление новых ЛЕ

Перечень оснащения для проведения работы: тетрадь, письменные принадлежности, словарь.

Время выполнения: 90 минут.

Алгоритм выполнения: прочитайте текст; поймите его основное содержание; письменно переведите текст в тетради, ответьте на вопросы к тексту.

**Vocabulary:**

broadband connection — выделенное подключение

data — мн. от datum; данные, факты, сведения; информация

dial-up — удаленный доступ к сети

email accounts — учетные записи электронной почты

instantaneous — мгновенный; немедленный, незамедлительный

obsolete — ненужный, вышедший из употребления; старый

quantum mechanics — квантовая механика

query — запрос, вопрос

search-program — программа-поисковик

surrounding — окружающий

to deploy — использовать, употреблять; развертывать

to share — делить, распределять, разделять

to span — обхватывать, охватывать

**Задание 1.** Read and translate the text.

The Internet is a huge network of computers spanning this planet and is now started to bring in the

surrounding area like space. Some computers like servers share data, others just surf the web as clients

downloading the data. Public Internet began in the late 70's. In the 70\*s web users used an interface

called telnet, but now that program is mainly obsolete. Telnet is most widely deployed in accessing

college email accounts.

The Internet is very helpful, because it's a huge database of knowledge, from the pictures of family

trips to an analysis of quantum mechanics. Everyone should have the Internet because of its near

instantaneous communication and huge wealth of knowledge. But how to go on the Internet and do a

search for information we need. There are two ways to do it.

The first is when you know an internet address of data you need and the second one is when you try

to find information you need by using a search program. In the beginning we have got to enter any

browser you like. It could be an Internet Explorer, Netscape Navigator or Opera, etc. If we have a

broadband connection, we connect to the Internet at once. If not, we have to set up and connect to our

dial-up service. Finally, if we want to find some information in the Internet, we are to type an address

of this data in the browser we use or simply use the existing search-programs such as the google search

program, rambler search program or yandex search program.

They are very simple and popular networks of sites. In these programs we can just type the word or

name of thing, we would like to find and then press enter. A search program solves this problem. We

get our results in the same window. After we get our results, we simply choose whatever site best

matches our query or keep searching.

Besides data, one can get from the Internet, we can also send and receive e-mail or electronic mail.

This internet service is cheaper than ordinary mail and much quicker. It is becoming popular day by

day. We can get some news from the Internet, because there are many informational servers in the

web.

**Задание 2.** Find the English equivalents in the text.

1.Некоторые компьютеры, такие как серверы, делятся информацией, другие только путешествуют

по сети как клиенты и загружают данные.

2. Интернет очень полезен, потому что это огромная база данных и знаний — от картинок наших

семейных поездок до данных анализа в квантовой механике.

3. После того как мы получили результаты, смотрим и выбираем любой сайт, который лучше всего

подходит нашему запросу.

**Задание 3**. Decide which title A,B,C is the best for the text.

**A.** Popular networks

**B.** The Internet

**C.** Search-programs

**Задание 4.** For statements 1-3, decide which of them are TRUE and which of them are FALSE.

1. Search-programs are very simple and popular networks of sites.

2. The Internet is very helpful, because it's a huge database of the pictures of family trips.

3. There are two ways how to go on the Internet and do a search for information we need.

**Задание 5.** Find the sentences with there is / there are (1) and with the Present Simple(1), make them negative

and interrogative.

**Домашнее задание:** Retell any paragraph of this text.